

s F W

LOONS - GREBES

- Red-throated Loon (A) c c c
- Common Loon (A) c o c c
- Pied-billed Grebe (T,N) c o c u
- Horned Grebe (A) c o u c
- Red-necked Grebe (A) u u u

SHEARWATERS - STORM-PETRELS

- Cory's Shearwater (B,S) r r
- Greater Shearwater (B,S) r r
- Sooty Shearwater (B,S) r r
- Manx Shearwater (B,S) r r r
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel (B,S) r r
- Leach's Storm-Petrel (B) r

GANNET - PELICANS - CORMORANTS

- Northern Gannet (A) u o u u
- Great Cormorant (A) u u u
- Double-crested Cormorant (A) a c a u

BITTERNs - HERONS - IBISES

- American Bittern (B,N,T,S) u u u o
- Least Bittern (N,T,S) o o o
- Great Blue Heron (A) c u c u
- Great Egret (N,T,B) u u c o
- Snowy Egret (A) u c c
- Little Blue Heron (B,T,S,N) o o
- Cattle Egret (B,T,S) o o o
- Green Heron (A) c c c
- Black-crowned Night-Heron (A) u c c
- Yellow-crowned Night-Heron (B) u u o
- Glossy Ibis (B,T,S,N) u u u

SWANS - GEESE - DUCKS

- Tundra Swan (T,N) r r r
- Mute Swan (A) a a a c
- Snow Goose (A) o o o
- Brant (A) u u u
- Canada Goose (A) a c a a
- Wood Duck (B,T,N,P) u u u r
- Green-winged Teal (A) c u c u
- American Black Duck (A) c c c a
- Mallard (A) c c a c
- Northern Pintail (T) u u o
- Blue-winged Teal (A) c u u

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SWANS - GEESE - DUCKS (Cont.)

- Northern Shoveler (T,S,P) o o
- Gadwall (T,N) c u c u
- Eurasian Wigeon (T) r r r
- American Wigeon (T,S) c c u
- Canvasback (A) c o c o
- Redhead (A) u u o
- Ring-necked Duck (B,N,T,P) u u o
- Great Scaup (A) c o c c
- Lesser Scaup (A) o o o
- Common Eider (A) u u u
- King Eider (A) r r o
- Harlequin Duck (S) u u u
- Oldsquaw (A) o r o o
- Black Scoter (A) c o c c
- Surf Scoter (A) c o c c
- White-winged Scoter (A) c o c c
- Common Goldeneye (A) c c a
- Barrow's Goldeneye (T,S) r r

- Bufflehead (A) c c c
- Hooded Merganser (T,N) u u u
- Common Merganser (A) u o u
- Red-breasted Merganser (A) c o c c
- Ruddy Duck (T,B,P) u c u

VULTURES - HAWKS - FALCONS

- Turkey Vulture (A) o o o
- Osprey (B,T,N,P) u c c r
- Bald Eagle (A) r o r
- Northern Harrier (A) u u u o
- Sharp-shinned Hawk (A) u u o
- Cooper's Hawk (A) u u o
- Northern Goosehawk (A) r r r
- Red-shouldered Hawk (A) o o o
- Broad-winged Hawk (A) u u u
- Red-tailed Hawk (A) u u u u
- Rough-legged Hawk (A) u u u
- Golden Eagle (A) r r r
- American Kestrel (A) u c c o
- Merlin (A) u u o
- Peregrine Falcon (A) r r o

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GROUSE - QUAIL - TURKEY

- Ring-necked Pheasant (S,T,B) u u u u
- Ruffed Grouse (T,N) u u u u
- Northern Bobwhite (T,N) c c c u

RAILS - CRANES

- Clapper Rail (B,N) r r r r
- King Rail (T) r r r
- Virginia Rail (A) o u u r
- Sora (A) o o o
- Common Moorhen (T,S,P) o u u
- American Coot (T,P) c c o

PLOVERS - SANDPIPERS

- Black-bellied Plover (A) c u c u
- Lesser Golden-Plover (A) r r o
- Semipalmated Plover(A) a a u
- Piping Plover (B,T,N) o u o
- Killdeer (A) u u u o
- American Oystercatcher (T,B) u u o
- Greater Yellowlegs(A) c c u o
- Lesser Yellowlegs(A) c u u
- Solitary Sandpiper (A,) o o o
- Willet (A) r r
- Spotted Sandpiper (A) c u c
- Upland Sandpiper (A) r r r
- Whimbrel (A) o o
- Ruddy Turnstone (T,S,B,P) c u c
- Red Knot (A) o o r
- Sanderling (A) c u c c
- Semipalmated Sandpiper (A) a a u
- Western Sandpiper (A) o o
- Least Sandpiper (A) a a c
- White-rumped Sandpiper (A) o o u
- Baird's Sandpiper (A) o o
- Pectoral Sandpiper (A) u o o
- Purple Sandpiper (S) c o c
- Dunlin (A) c o c c
- Stilt Sandpiper (A) r o r
- Buff-breasted Sandpiper (A) r r

- Short-billed Dowitcher (A) c c u
- Long-billed Dowitcher (A) o o
- Common Snipe (A) u o u r
- American Woodcock (B,N,T) u u u r
- Wilson's Phalarope (A) r r
- Red-necked Phalarope (A) r r
- Red Phalarope (A) r r

JAEGERS - GULLS - TERNS - AUKS

- Pomarine Jaeger (S,B) r r
- Parasitic Jaeger (S,B) r r r
- Long-tailed Jaeger (S,B) r r
- Laughing Gull (A) o c u
- Common Black-headed Gull (A) o r o
- Bonaparte's Gull (A) u r u u
- Ring-billed Gull (A) c u c c
- Herring Gull (A) a a a a
- Iceland Gull (A) r r
- Lesser Black-backed Gull (B,S) r r r
- Glaucous Gull (A) r r r
- Great Black-backed Gull (A) a a a a
- Black-legged Kittiwake (A) o o o
- Gull-billed Tern (A) r r
- Caspian Tern (A) o o o
- Royal Tern (A) o o
- Roseate Tern (A) u u u
- Common Tern (A) u c u
- Forster's Tern (A) u u
- Least Tern (A) u c u
- Black Tern (A) r r r
- Black Skimmer (B,T,N) r
- Dovekie (S,B) r o r
- Thick-billed Murre (S,B) r r r

- Razorbill (S,B) r r r

DOVES - CUCKOOS - OWLS - SWIFTS -

HUMMINGBIRDS

- Rock Dove (A) o o o o

- Mourning Dove (A) c c c u

- Black-billed Cuckoo (A) u u u

- Yellow-billed Cuckoo (A) o o o

- Barn Owl (A) r r r r

- Eastern Screech-Owl (N,T,P) o o o o

- Great Horned Owl (N,T,P) o o o o

- Snowy Owl (A) o o o

- Barred Owl (T,N,P) o o o o

- Short-eared Owl (A) u u o

- Northern Saw-whet Owl (B,T,N) r r

- Common Nighthawk (B,N,T) r r r

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DOVES - OWLS - SWIFTS - HUMMINGBIRDS

- Whip-poor-will (N,T) u u u

- Chimney Swift (A) o o o

- Ruby-throat Hummingbird (A) o o o

- Belted Kingfisher (A) u c c u

WOODPECKERS - FLYCATCHERS

- Red-headed Woodpecker (B,T,N) r r

- Red-bellied Woodpecker (B,T,N) r r

- Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (B,T,N) o o r

- Downy Woodpecker (B,N,T, P) u u c u

- Hairy Woodpecker (N,T,P) u u u u

- Northern Flicker (A) c c c u

- Eastern Wood-Pewee (B,T,N) u o u

- Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (B,T,N) r r
- Alder Flycatcher (B,T,N) r r
- Willow Flycatcher (A) u u u
- Least Flycatcher (B,N,T,P) r r r
- Eastern Phoebe (A) u u c o
- Great Crested Flycatcher (A) o o o
- Eastern Kingbird (A) u c u o

LARKS - SWALLOWS - JAYS - CROWS

- Horned Lark (A) u u u
- Purple Martin (A) o o o
- Tree Swallow (A) u c r a
- N. Rough-winged Swallow (A) u u o
- Bank Swallow (A) r r r
- Cliff Swallow (A) o o o
- Barn Swallow (A) c c c
- Blue Jay (A) c c c c
- American Crow (A) c c c c
- Fish Crow (A) r r o o

TITMICE - NUTHATCHES - WRENS

- Black-capped Chickadee (A) a a a a
- Tufted Titmouse (T,N,P,S) a a a a
- Red-breasted Nuthatch (B,N,T,P) o o o
- White-breasted Nuthatch(B,N,T,P) c u c u
- Brown Creeper (B,N,T,P) o o o
- Carolina Wren (A) u u c u
- House Wren (A) c c c r
- Winter Wren (A) o o r
- Sedge Wren (S,N,T,P) r r
- Marsh Wren (A) u c c r

KINGLETS - THRUSHES - THRASHER

- Golden-crowned Kinglet (A) o u u
- Ruby-crowned Kinglet (A) o u c

- Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (B,T,N) r r r
- Eastern Bluebird(A) o u o u
- Veery (B,N,T P) o o o
- Gray-cheeked Thrush (B,N,T) o
- Swainson's Thrush (B,N,T) u o
- Hermit Thrush (B,N,T) u o u
- Wood Thrush (B,N,T,P) u c u
- American Robin (A) c c c c
- Gray Catbird (A) a a a o
- Northern Mockingbird (A) c c c u
- Brown Thrasher (B,N,T,P) c c c o

WAXWINGS - SHRIKES - STARLINGS

- Water Pipit (T,N) u u o
- Cedar Waxwing (B,T,N) c u c c
- Northern Shrike (A) r r r
- Loggerhead Shrike (A) o o o
- European Starling (A) c c a u

VIREOS - WOOD WARBLERS

- White-eyed Vireo (A) u u u
- Solitary Vireo (B,N,T) o o
- Warbling Vireo (B,T,N,P) o o
- Philadelphia Vireo (B,T,N) r
- Red-eyed Vireo (B,T,N,P) u u u
- Blue-winged Warbler (A) c c u
- Golden-winged Warbler (A) r r r
- Tennessee Warbler (A) o o
- Orange-crowned Warbler (A) o o
- Nashville Warbler (A) r r
- Northern Parula (A) o o
- Yellow Warbler (A) c c u
- Chestnut-sided Warbler (A) o u u
- Magnolia Warbler (A) o r o
- Cape May Warbler (A) r r r
- Black-throated Blue Warbler (A) r r o

- Yellow-rumped Warbler (A) c o a a
- Blackburnian Warbler (A) r r
- Pine Warbler (A) r r
- Prairie Warbler (A) u u u
- Palm Warbler (A) u u r
- Bay-breasted Warbler (A) o o
- Blackpoll Warbler (A) o o
- Black-and-white Warbler (A) u c u
- American Redstart (A) o u u
- Prothonotary Warbler r
- Ovenbird (A) u u u
- Northern Waterthrush (A) o u u
- Connecticut Warbler (A) u
- Mourning Warbler (A) u
- Common Yellowthroat (A) u a c o
- Hooded Warbler (A) r r r
- Wilson's Warbler (A) r r
- Canada Warbler (A) o o o
- Yellow-breasted Chat (A) r r r

TANAGERS - SPARROWS

- Summer Tanager (B,T,N) r r
- Scarlet Tanager (B,T,N,P) o o o
- Northern Cardinal (A) c c c c
- Rose-breasted Grosbeak (A) o o
- Blue Grosbeak (B,T) r
- Indigo Bunting (A) o o o
- Dickcissel (B,T) r
- Rufous-sided Towhee (A) c c c o
- American Tree Sparrow (A) c u c
- Chipping Sparrow (A) u u u o
- Field Sparrow (A) u u u o
- Vesper Sparrow (T) r r
- Lark Sparrow (T) r
- Savannah Sparrow (A) u c c o
- Grasshopper Sparrow (N,T) r r r
- Sharp-tailed Sparrow (A) o u u

- Seaside Sparrow (A) o u u
- Fox Sparrow (A) u u u
- Song Sparrow (A) c c a c
- Lincoln's Sparrow (B,N,T) u
- Swamp Sparrow (A) u u c o
- White-throated Sparrow (A) u c c
- White-crowned Sparrow (A) u u o
- Dark-eyed junco (A) u c c
- Lapland Longspur (N,T,S) o o o
- Snow Bunting (A) o o o

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BLACKBIRDS - ORIOLE - FINCHES

- Common Grackle (A) c c c u
- Brown-headed Cowbird (A) c c u o
- Orchard Oriole (B,T,N) o o
- Northern Oriole (B,T,N) o o o
- Pine Grosbeak (T,N) r
- Purple Finch (A) o o o o
- House Finch (A) u u u u
- Red Crossbill (T,N) r r
- Common Redpoll (A) o o
- Pine Siskin (B,T,N,P) o o o
- American Goldfinch (A) c c c u
- Evening Grosbeak (T,N,P) o o o
- House Sparrow (A) o o o o _____

Key to Table

Season:

s Spring March - May

S Summer June - August

F Fall September - November

W Winter December - February

Relative Abundance:

a abundant a species which is very numerous

c common likely to be seen or heard in suitable habitat

u uncommon present, but not certain to be seen

o occasional seen only a few times during a season

r rare may be present, but not every year

Location Key:

P = Pettaquamscutt Cove

B = Block Island

N = Ninigret

S = Sachuest Point

T = Truston Pond

A = found on all Refuges