



*Current Through
October 2009*

Online Resources for State Child Welfare Law and Policy

Child welfare professionals require ready access to State laws and regulations regarding child protection, foster care, and adoption. This publication provides web addresses for State statutes accessible online and lists the parts of the code for each State and territory that contain the laws addressing child protection, adoption, and child welfare. It also provides web addresses for States' regulation and policy websites and lists other resources that explain States' policies and procedures.

Electronic copies of this publication may be downloaded at www.childwelfare.gov/systemwide/laws_policies/statutes/resources.cfm

To find statute information for a particular State, go to www.childwelfare.gov/systemwide/laws_policies/state/index.cfm

To find information on all the States and territories, order a copy of the full-length PDF by calling 800.394.3366 or download it at www.childwelfare.gov/systemwide/laws_policies/statutes/resources.pdf



State Statutes

State statutes are provisions enacted by State legislatures that authorize a State government to operate and perform its many functions. All States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. territories of American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Virgin Islands currently make their statutes available on websites that are freely accessible to the public.¹ Statutes are organized topically into codes by titles, chapters, articles, or sections. Familiarity with the structure of a State's code is helpful for locating information.

State Policy and Regulation

State regulations, also known as administrative law or policy, are promulgated by State agencies to guide the application of statutory requirements to agency practice.² Each department or agency within a State government typically is responsible for formulating regulations and policy for the programs that the agency administers. Regulations tend to be organized into codes by agency, topic, or specific programs.

Most States now make regulations available on a State website organizing every agency's administrative code or on a website of the individual department or agency. Some State agencies have further organized their regulations into policy manuals and other explanatory materials; many of these also are available online.

Other Considerations

State statutes can be subject to further interpretation by State case law. Case law refers to the body of court opinion (i.e., the written decisions that are issued at the appellate and supreme court levels) that can affect the application of law. Individuals interested in how the law may apply to their specific situations should consult with a legal professional who has experience in child welfare law in their State.

¹ Online statutes and regulation for Puerto Rico are available only in Spanish. Only session laws (recently enacted legislation) are available online for the Northern Mariana Islands at this time.

² State regulation and policy are subject to a hearing and approval process before finalization.

This publication is a product of the State Statutes Series prepared by Child Welfare Information Gateway. While every attempt has been made to be as complete as possible, additional information on these topics may be in other sections of a State's code as well as agency regulations, case law, and informal practices and procedures.

Alabama**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: <http://alisondb.legislature.state.al.us/acas/ACASLogin.asp>

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 26, Chapters 10, 10A, 10B, 10C
- Child Protection: Title 26, Chapters 14, 15, 16, 18, 20
- Child Welfare: Title 12, Chapter 15, Article 15; Title 26, Chapter 25; Title 38, Chapters 12, 12A, 13

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.alabamaadministrativecode.state.al.us

Note:

See Chapter 660, Section 5, Parts 2, 21-24, 28-30, 34-39, 46-51, 53

Other Resources:

Department of Human Resources

- Foster Parent Handbook
www.dhr.state.al.us/large_docs/fphandbook.pdf (PDF - 1220 KB)
- Therapeutic Foster Care Manual
www.dhr.state.al.us/large_docs/TFCManual10_05Update.pdf (PDF - 373 KB)
- Minimum Standards for Foster Family Homes
www.dhr.state.al.us/large_docs/MinimumStandardsforFosterFamilyHomes.pdf (PDF - 478 KB)
- Minimum Standards for Residential Child Care Facilities
www.dhr.state.al.us/large_docs/Minimum%20Standards%20for%20Residential%20Child%20Care%20Facilities.pdf (PDF - 351 KB)
- Minimum Standards for Child-Placing Agencies
www.dhr.state.al.us/large_docs/MinimumStandardsforChild-PlacingAgencies.pdf (PDF - 348 KB)
- Guidelines for Assessment Foster Family and Congregate Care Programs
www.dhr.state.al.us/large_docs/Guidelines%20for%20Assessment%20Homes.pdf (PDF - 184 KB)
- Transitional and Independent Living Program and Placement Requirements
www.dhr.state.al.us/large_docs/T&ILPgm&PlacementRequirements.pdf (PDF - 78 KB)

Alaska**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.legis.state.ak.us/cgi-bin/folioisa.dll/stattx07?

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 25, Chapter 23
- Child Protection: Title 47, Chapter 17
- Child Welfare: Title 47, Chapter 10

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.legis.state.ak.us/cgi-bin/folioisa.dll/aac

Note:

See Title 7, Part 1, Chapter 5, Article 2; Part 1, Chapter 10; Part 4, Chapters 50, 51, 53, 54, 56

Other Resources:

Department of Health and Social Services, Office of Children's Services

- Child Protective Services Manual
www.hss.state.ak.us/ocs/Publications/CPSManual/cps-manual.pdf (PDF - 3780 KB)
- Guide to Child Protective Services for Relatives
www.hss.state.ak.us/ocs/Publications/pdf/relativeGuide.pdf (PDF - 337 KB)
- A Handbook for Parents and Guardians in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases
www.hss.state.ak.us/ocs/Publications/pdf/ProtectiveCustodyHandbook.pdf (PDF - 376 KB)
- Title IV-E Manual
www.hss.state.ak.us/ocs/Publications/IVeManual/IV-E-MANUAL.pdf (PDF - 1180 KB)
- Community Care Licensing Manual
www.hss.state.ak.us/ocs/Publications/LicensingManual/ccm.pdf (PDF - 595 KB)
- Adoption and Guardianship: Making Permanent Plans for Children
www.hss.state.ak.us/ocs/Publications/pdf/adopt.pdf (PDF - 2400 KB)

American Samoa**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.asbar.org

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 45, Chapter 04
- Child Protection: Title 45, Chapters 01, 20
- Child Welfare: Title 45, Chapters 02, 03

Note: Click on 'Legal Resources'

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

www.asbar.org

Note:

Click on 'Legal Resources.' Selected titles of the Administrative Code are available online.

Arizona**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.azleg.gov/ArizonaRevisedStatutes.asp

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 8, Chapter 1
- Child Protection: Title 8, Chapter 10, Articles 1, 2
- Child Welfare: Title 8, Chapter 5; Chapter 10, Articles 3-7; Chapter 11

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

www.azsos.gov/public_services/Table_of_Contents.htm

Note:

See Title 6, Chapter 5, Articles 55, 56, 58-60, 65-67, 69, 70, 74, 75, 80; and Chapter 18

Website for Agency Policies: www.azdes.gov/dcyf/cmdps/cps/Policy/ServiceManual.htm

Other Resources:

Department of Economic Security, Division of Children, Youth and Families

- Guide to Child Protective Services
<https://egov.azdes.gov/CMSInternet/main.aspx?menu=154&id=2068>
- Special Needs Adoption: A Resource Directory
<https://egov.azdes.gov/CMS400Min/InternetFiles/Pamphlets/pdf/PAP-002-PD.pdf> (PDF - 193 KB)

Arkansas**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.arkleg.state.ar.us/assembly/2009/R/Pages/Home.aspx

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 9, Subtitle 2, Chapter 9
- Child Protection: Title 12, Subtitle 2, Chapter 18
- Child Welfare: Title 9, Subtitle 2, Chapter 16; Subtitle 3, Chapters 27-29, 32, 34

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.sosweb.state.ar.us/rules_and_regs/index.php/rules/search/new

Note:

See Department of Human Services

Website for Agency Policies: www.arkansas.gov/dhs/chilnfam/masterpolicy.pdf

Other Resources:

Department of Human Services, Division of Children and Family Services

- Child Maltreatment Assessment Protocol
<https://ardhs.sharepointsite.net/CW/DCFS%20Publications/PUB-357.pdf> (PDF - 398 KB)
- Minimum Licensing Standards for Child Welfare Agencies
<https://ardhs.sharepointsite.net/CW/DCFS%20Publications/PUB-04.pdf> (PDF - 479 KB)
- Standards of Approval for Family Foster Homes
<https://ardhs.sharepointsite.net/CW/DCFS%20Publications/Pub-22.pdf> (PDF - 264 KB)
- Family Foster Parent Handbook
<https://ardhs.sharepointsite.net/CW/DCFS%20Publications/PUB-30.pdf> (PDF - 1460 KB)
- You Are Not Alone: A Guide to Living in Foster Care
<https://ardhs.sharepointsite.net/CW/DCFS%20Publications/PUB-50.pdf> (PDF - 857 KB)
- Chafee Foster Care Independence Program Handbook
<https://ardhs.sharepointsite.net/CW/DCFS%20Publications/PUB-404.pdf> (PDF - 625 KB)

California**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.leginfo.ca.gov/calaw.html**Citations:**

- Adoption: Family Code, Division 13; Health and Safety Code, Division 102, Part 1, Chapter 5 Welfare and Institutions Code, Division 9, Part 4, Chapters 2, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.6
- Child Protection: Penal Code, Part 1, Title 9, Chapters 1, 2 Welfare and Institutions Code, Division 9, Part 6, Chapters 11, 12, 12.5
- Child Welfare: Family Code, Division 12, Part 3, Chapter 5; Parts 5, 6 Welfare and Institutions Code, Division 2, Part 1, Chapter 2, Articles 6 through 13.5; Division 9, Part 4, Chapters 1, 2.5, 3, 5; Part 4.4; Division 9, Part 6, Chapters 4, 4.5, 6.2

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**<http://ccr.oal.ca.gov/linkedslice/shared/help.asp?RS=GVT1.0&VR=2.0&SP=CCR-1000#agency>**Note:**

See Social Services, Department of

Website for Agency Policies: www.dss.cahwnet.gov/ord**Note:**

Includes regulations and online manuals of policies and procedures for Residential Licensing, Foster Care, Adoptions, and Child Welfare Services

Other Resources:

Department of Social Services

- The California Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Law: Issues and Answers for Mandated Reporters www.cdss.ca.gov/cdssweb/entres/forms/English/PUB132.pdf (PDF - 624 KB)
- Child Abuse Reporting ... And You www.dss.cahwnet.gov/cdssweb/entres/forms/English/PUB129.pdf (PDF - 665 KB)
- Giving a Child a Permanent Home: Choices for Relatives www.dss.cahwnet.gov/cdssweb/entres/forms/English/pub344.pdf (PDF - 533 KB)

Colorado**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.michie.com/colorado/lpext.dll?f=templates&fn=main-h.htm&cp=**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 19, Article 5
- Child Protection: Title 19, Article 3, Part 3
- Child Welfare: Title 19, Article 3

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.sos.state.co.us/CCR/NumericalCCRDdocList.do?deptID=9&deptName=500,2500%20Human%20Services&agencyID=107&agencyName=2509%20Social%20Services%20Rules**Website for Agency Policies:** www.cdhs.state.co.us/childwelfare/RulesandRegulationsPoliciesandProcedures.htm

Other Resources:

Department of Human Services, Division of Child Welfare

- IV-E Handbook
www.cdhs.state.co.us/childwelfare/IV-E.htm

Connecticut**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.cga.ct.gov/asp/menu/Statutes.asp

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 17a, Chapter 319a, §§ 17a-116 through 17a-121a; Title 45a, Chapter 803; Title 46b, Chapter 815y
- Child Protection: Title 17a, Chapter 319a
- Child Welfare: Title 17a, Chapters 319, 319a; Title 45a, Chapter 803, Part II

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Agency Policies: www.ct.gov/dcf/cwp/view.asp?a=2639&Q=321488

Other Resources:

Department of Children and Families

- Psychotropic Medication Consent Process
www.ct.gov/dcf/cwp/view.asp?a=2558&Q=386456

Delaware**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: <http://delcode.delaware.gov/index.shtml>

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 13, Chapters 9, 11; Title 31, Chapter 54
- Child Protection: Title 16, Chapter 9
- Child Welfare: Title 31, Chapters 3, 38

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

<http://regulations.delaware.gov/AdminCode>

Note:

See Title 9; Title 16, Section 5000

Website for Agency Policies: <http://kids.delaware.gov/information/policy.shtml>

Other Resources:

Department of Services for Children, Youth and Their Families

- The Professionals' Guide to Reporting Child Abuse and Neglect
http://kids.delaware.gov/pdfs/broch_childabuseneglect.pdf (PDF - 622 KB)
- Parent Handbook
http://kids.delaware.gov/pdfs/fs_ParentHandbook_English_2009.pdf (PDF - 1420 KB)
- Title IV-E Foster Care and Adoption Assistance Eligibility Determination Policy Manual
http://kids.delaware.gov/pdfs/dmss_CEU_Procedures_Manual_v7.pdf (PDF - 586 KB)
- Regulations for Criminal History Record Checks
http://kids.delaware.gov/pdfs/occl_regs_crim.pdf (PDF - 115 KB)
- Requirements for Child Placing Agencies
http://kids.delaware.gov/pdfs/occl_regs_cpa.pdf (PDF - 106 KB)
- Surviving the Transition to Adulthood: A Field Guide for Families and Teens
http://kids.delaware.gov/pdfs/surviving_transition_adulthood.pdf (PDF - 197 KB)

District of Columbia**Statutes:**

Websites for Statutes: <http://government.westlaw.com/linkedslice/default.asp?rs=gvt1.0&vr=2.0&sp=dcc-1000>
<http://michie.lexisnexis.com/dc/lpext.dll?f=templates&fn=main-h.htm&cp=>

Citations:

- Adoption: Division I, Title 4, Chapter 3; Division II, Title 16, Chapter 3
- Child Protection: Division I, Title 4, Chapter 13; Division II, Title 16, Chapter 23, Subchapter I
- Child Welfare: Division I, Title 4, Chapters 2A, 14, 15; Division I, Title 4, Chapter 13, Subchapter I, Part E; Division II, Title 16, Chapter 23, Subchapters III, IV, V; Chapter 48

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.dcregs.org/Gateway/TitleHome.aspx?TitleNumber=29

Note:

See Chapters 16, 47, 49, 59-63, 68

Website for Agency Policies: www.cfsa.dc.gov/cfsa/cwp/view,a,1418,q,644122,cfsaNav_GID,1765,.asp

Other Resources:

Child and Family Services Agency

- Licensing Regulations
www.cfsa.dc.gov/cfsa/cwp/view,a,3,q,521300.asp
- Adopting From the Public Child Welfare System in the District of Columbia
www.cfsa.dc.gov/cfsa/frames.asp?doc=/cfsa/lib/cfsa/public_information_kit/fs_adoption_process..pdf (PDF - 488 KB)

Florida**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.flsenate.gov**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title VI, Chapter 63
- Child Protection: Title V, Chapter 39, Parts I through III
- Child Welfare: Title V, Chapter 39, Parts IV through XII

Note: Go to 'Statutes &' and click on 'View Statutes'

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.flrules.org/gateway/Department.asp?DeptID=65**Note:**

See Division Numbers 65B, 65C

Website for Agency Policies: www.dcf.state.fl.us/publications/policies.shtml**Other Resources:**

Department of Children and Families

- Reporting Abuse of Children and Vulnerable Adults
www.dcf.state.fl.us/abuse/publications/mandatedreporters.pdf (PDF - 284 KB)

Georgia**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.lexis-nexis.com/hottopics/gacode/default.asp**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 19, Chapter 8
- Child Protection: Title 19, Chapters 14, 15; § 19-7-5
- Child Welfare: Title 15, Chapter 11, §§ 15-11-58; 15-11-93 through 15-11-106; Title 19, Chapter 10A; Title 49, Chapter 5

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**<http://rules.sos.state.ga.us>**Note:**

See Chapter 290: Department of Human Resources, Chapters 290-2, 290-9-2

Website for Agency Policies: www.odis.dhr.state.ga.us/contents.htm**Note:**

See Family and Children

Other Resources:

Department of Human Resources, Division of Family and Children Services

- State Model Child Abuse Protocol
[http://oca.georgia.gov/vgn/images/portal/cit_11783501/84755414Abuse_Protocol_Final\(2\)1.pdf](http://oca.georgia.gov/vgn/images/portal/cit_11783501/84755414Abuse_Protocol_Final(2)1.pdf) (PDF - 515 KB)
- Comprehensive Child and Family Assessment Standards
<http://www.dfcs.dhr.georgia.gov/portal/site/DHS-DFCS/menuitem.83054cda1a084d2f7da1df8dda1010a0/?vgnnextoid=90f92b48d9a4ff00VgnVCM100000bf01010aRCRD>
- Foster Parent Manual
www.files.georgia.gov/DHR-DFCS/DHR-DFCS_CommonFiles/foster%20parent%20manual%2002oct05.pdf (PDF - 2068 KB)
- Relative Care Policy Index
<http://dfcs.dhr.georgia.gov/portal/site/DHS-DFCS/menuitem.8237042e9dbda3aa50c8798dd03036a0/?vgnnextoid=35b7dcf444674010VgnVCM100000bf01010aRCRD&vgnnextchannel=69e92b48d9a4ff00VgnVCM100000bf01010aRCRD>
- Social Services Supervisor's Handbook
http://dfcs.dhr.georgia.gov/DHR-DFCS/DHR-DFCS_CommonFiles/9849820supervisorshandbook.pdf (PDF - 250 KB)

Guam**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.guamcourts.org/compileroflaws/gca.html

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 19, Chapter 4, Article 2
- Child Protection: Title 19, Chapter 13
- Child Welfare: Title 19, Chapter 4, Article 3; Title 19, Chapter 13, Article 3

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.guamcourts.org/compileroflaws/GAR/026gar.html

Note:

See Title 26, Division 1, Chapter 1

Hawaii**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.capitol.hawaii.gov/site1/hrs/default.asp

Citations:

- Adoption: Volume 7, Chapter 350C; Volume 12, Chapter 578
- Child Protection: Volume 7, Chapter 350; Volume 12, Chapter 587, Parts I through III
- Child Welfare: Volume 7, Chapter 350E; Volume 12, Chapter 587, Parts III through IX

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

http://hawaii.gov/dhs/main/har/har_current/AdminRules/document_view

Note:

See Sections 17-804 through 17-835; 17-893; 17-912 through 17-945; 17-1500; 17-1601 through 17-1625

Other Resources:

Department of Human Services

- A Guide for Mandated Reporters
http://hawaii.gov/dhs/protection/social_services/child_welfare/MANDATED%20REPORTER%20HANDBOOK.pdf (PDF - 104 KB)
- A Guide to Child Welfare Services
http://hawaii.gov/dhs/protection/social_services/child_welfare/guide_to_cws
- Foster Parent Basics
http://hawaii.gov/dhs/protection/social_services/child_welfare/RESOURCE%20LIST%20FOR%20FOSTER%20PARENTS.pdf (PDF - 104 KB)
- Comparison of Permanency Options
http://hawaii.gov/dhs/protection/social_services/child_welfare/PermanencyOptions021407.pdf (PDF - 88 KB)

Idaho**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www3.idaho.gov

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 16, Chapter 15
- Child Protection: Title 16, Chapter 16
- Child Welfare: Title 16, Chapters 16, 20, 21, 24

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

<http://adm.idaho.gov/adminrules/rules/idapa16/16index.htm>

Note:

See Sections 16.05.01, 16.05.06, 16.06.01, 16.06.02, 16.06.05

Other Resources:

Department of Health and Welfare

- Child Welfare Standards
<http://healthandwelfare.idaho.gov/Children/AdoptionFosterCare/ChildWelfareStandards/tabid/429/Default.aspx>
- Child Protection Manual
www.isc.idaho.gov/childapx.htm
- My Road Map to Life in Foster Care: A Guide for Idaho Youth
<http://healthandwelfare.idaho.gov/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=u9Oua9V4cg8%3d&tabid=158&mid=4373> (PDF - 452 KB)

Illinois**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.ilga.gov/legislation/ilcs/ilcs.asp

Citations:

- Adoption: Chapter 750 ILCS 50, 55
- Child Protection: Chapter 325 ILCS 2. 5, 15
- Child Welfare: Chapter 20 ILCS 505, 520; Chapter 325 ILCS 42, 35; Chapter 705 ILCS 405/ Article II

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.ilga.gov/commission/jcar/admincode/089/089parts.html

Website for Agency Policies: www.state.il.us/dcfspolicy/index.shtml

Note:

See menu in right-hand column to access Rules, Policy Guides, Protocols, and other resources.

Other Resources:

Department of Children and Family Services

- Manual for Mandated Reporters
www.state.il.us/DCFS/docs/Mandated.pdf (PDF - 408 KB)
- Protecting the Children: A School Administrator's Guide to Child Welfare Services in Illinois
www.state.il.us/dcfspolicy/docs/protchild_2002.pdf (PDF - 787 KB)
- What You Need to Know About a Child Abuse or Neglect Investigation
www.state.il.us/DCFS/docs/whatcani.pdf (PDF - 793 KB)
- Substitute Care and Your Child
www.state.il.us/dcfspolicy/docs/subchild.pdf (PDF - 516 KB)
- Foster Family Handbook
www.state.il.us/dcfspolicy/library/com_communications_sumlicen_FPbook.shtml
- Putting It All Together: A Handbook for Youth
www.state.il.us/dcfspolicy/docs/CFS%201050-70%20Putting%20it%20all%20Together.pdf (PDF - 218 KB)
- Making the Adoption/Guardianship Decision
www.state.il.us/DCFS/docs/CFS%201050-43%20Making%20the%20A-G%20Decision.pdf (PDF - 533 KB)
- Post Adoption and Guardianship Services
www.state.il.us/DCFS/docs/CFS%201050-45%20Post%20A-G%20Services.pdf (PDF - 960 KB)
- Crossroads: A Handbook for Youth in Transition to Adulthood
www.state.il.us/DCFS/docs/Crossroads.pdf (PDF - 1490 KB)

Indiana**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.in.gov/legislative/ic/code/**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 31, Article 19
- Child Protection: Title 31, Article 33
- Child Welfare: Title 31, Articles 28, 34, 35

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.in.gov/legislative/iac/iac_title?iact=465**Note:**

See Article 2

Website for Agency Policies: www.in.gov/dcs/2354.htm**Other Resources:**

Department of Child Services

- Service Standards: Home-Based Casework Services
www.in.gov/dcs/files/ServiceStandardsHBCS.pdf (PDF - 198 KB)
- Service Standards: Home-Based Intensive Family Preservation Services
www.in.gov/dcs/files/servicestandards011807.pdf (PDF - 189 KB)
- Indiana Foster Family Resource Guide
www.in.gov/dcs/files/1003NewFosterGuide4Web.pdf (PDF - 1690 KB)
- Residential Licensing Protocol for Background Check Audits
www.in.gov/dcs/images/2743_001.pdf (PDF - 210 KB)
- Licensed Child Placing Agency Contract
www.in.gov/dcs/images/LCPA_contract.pdf (PDF - 236 KB)
- Service Standards: Chafee IL - Chafee Foster Care Independence Program
www.in.gov/dcs/files/ChafeeILServiceStandards_CWPlan2006-2008.pdf (PDF - 275 KB)

Iowa**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.legis.state.ia.us/lowaLaw.html**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title XV, Subtitle 1, Chapter 600
- Child Protection: Title VI, Subtitle 5, Chapter 232, §§ 232.67 through 232.83; Subtitle 6, Chapter 235A
- Child Welfare: Title VI, Subtitle 5, Chapters 232, 232B, 233; Subtitle 6, Chapters 234, 235; Title XV, Subtitle 1, Chapter 600A

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.dhs.state.ia.us/policyanalysis/rulespages/RulesChap.htm**Note:**

See Chapters 107, 108, 112-114, 117, 142, 152, 155-158, 160, 172, 175, 200-204

Website for Agency Policies: www.dhs.state.ia.us/policyanalysis/PolicyManualPages/PolManual.htm

Other Resources:

Department of Human Services

- Child Welfare Model of Practice
www.dhs.state.ia.us/docs/CW_Model_of_Practice.pdf (PDF - 73 KB)
- Family Team Decision-Making
www.dhs.state.ia.us/cppc/family_team/index.html
Includes: Family Team Standards and Toolkit
- Parent Partner Program
www.dhs.state.ia.us/cppc/Parent_Partner_Program/index.html
Includes: mission statement, training model, protocols, and other toolkit materials
- Child Abuse: A Guide for Mandatory Reporters
www.dhs.state.ia.us/policyanalysis/PolicyManualPages/Manual_Documents/Master/comm164.pdf (PDF - 232 KB)

Kansas**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.kslegislature.org/legsrv-statutes/index.do**Citations:**

- Adoption: Chapter 59, Article 21; Chapter 38, Article 3, §§ 38-319 through 38-340
- Child Protection: Chapter 38, Article 22, §§ 38-2201 through 38-2255
- Child Welfare: Chapter 38, Article 22

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.kssos.org/pubs/pubs_kar.aspx**Note:**

Search by agency number or name.

Website for Agency Policies: www.srskansas.org/CFS/policyprocedure.html**Other Resources:**

Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services, Children and Family Services

- A Guide to Reporting Child Abuse and Neglect in Kansas
www.srskansas.org/CFS/Child%20Abuse%20Reprting%20Guide.pdf (PDF - 2600 KB)
- Child Welfare Handbook of Services
www.srskansas.org/CFS/CWHS/Handbook20090701.pdf (PDF - 626 KB)
- Placement Service Standards Manual
www.srskansas.org/CFS/CWHS/YRCstandardsgeneralguidelines.pdf (PDF - 875 KB)

Kentucky**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: <http://lrc.ky.gov/Statrev/frontpg.htm>

Citations:

- Adoption: Title XVII, Chapter 199, §§ 199.470 through 199.5955
- Child Protection: Title LI, Chapter 620, §§ 620.020 through 620.180
- Child Welfare: Title LI, Chapters 620, 625

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

<http://lrc.ky.gov/KAR/titles.htm>

Note:

See Titles 920 through 922

Other Resources:

Cabinet for Health and Family Services, Department for Community Based Services

- Division of Protection and Permanency Standards of Practice (SOPs)
http://manuals.chfs.ky.gov/dcbs_manuals/DPP/index_dpp.asp
- Child Protective Services Intake Procedures
<http://chfs.ky.gov/NR/rdonlyres/A8E34E26-7A1C-46F6-9293-FA347667E036/0/CPSIntakeProcedures.doc> (Word - 113 KB)
- Resource Parent Handbook
<http://chfs.ky.gov/NR/rdonlyres/E5F11E11-7244-41F6-B462-F5C2912E7857/0/ResourceParentHandbook.pdf> (PDF - 3970 KB)
- A Handbook for Kentucky Grandparents and Other Relative Caregivers
<http://chfs.ky.gov/NR/rdonlyres/3F486AF6-FE96-44F3-8A21-8C2D8DF739C2/0/GrandparentsHandbook.doc> (Word - 903 KB)
- The Rest of My Life: For Youth With Disabilities in Foster Care
http://manuals.chfs.ky.gov/dcbs_manuals/dpp/docs/Resource%20Manual%20for%20Youth%20with%20Disabilities%20in%20Foster%20Care.doc (Word - 2940 KB)

Louisiana**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.legis.state.la.us

Citations:

- Adoption: Children's Code, Articles 1001 through 1283.17; Revised Statutes, Title 40, §§ 72 through 79; Revised Statutes Title 46, Chapter 20, part 3
- Child Protection: Children's Code, Articles 501 through 526; 601 through 670
- Child Welfare: Children's Code, Articles 671 through 717; Revised Statutes § 46:450.6

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

<http://doa.louisiana.gov/osr/lac/books.htm>

Note:

See Title 67, Part III, Subpart 13; and Part V

Website for Agency Policies: <http://stellent.dss.state.la.us/LADSS/index.jsp>

Note:

See Office of Community Services (OCS)

Other Resources:

Department of Social Services, OCS

- Foster Parent Handbook
www.dss.state.la.us/assets/docs/searchable/OCS/fosterParenting/FosterParentHandbook0409.pdf (PDF - 714 KB)
- Residential Licensing and Regulatory Services
www.dss.state.la.us/index.cfm?md=pagebuilder&tmp=home&nid=129&pnid=%2060&pid=246&catid=0
Note: See 'Do I qualify?' for licensing regulations

Maine**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: <http://mainelegislature.org/legis/statutes>

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 18-A, Article 9; Title 22, Chapters 1152-A, 1671
- Child Protection: Title 22, Chapter 1071, Subchapters 1-4, 11-A
- Child Welfare: Title 22, Chapter 1071, Subchapters 1, 5-7, 15; Title 22, Chapters 1153, 1154

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.maine.gov/sos/cec/rules/10/chaps10.htm#148

Website for Agency Policies: www.maine.gov/dhhs/policy.shtml

Other Resources:

Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child and Family Services

- A Handbook for Parents: A Guide to Child Protective Services
www.maine.gov/dhhs/ocfs/cw/handbook.html
- Title IV-E Youth Transition Program State Plan and Extended Care Policy
www.maine.gov/dhhs/ocfs/cw/independent_living.shtml
- The Maine Post-Adoption Resource Guide
www.cwti.org/Publications/PAR/PARGuide.htm

Maryland

Statutes:

Website for Statutes: <http://michie.lexisnexis.com/maryland/lpext.dll?f=templates&fn=main-h.htm&cp=>

Citations:

- Adoption: Family Law, Title 5, Subtitles 3 through 4C
- Child Protection: Family Law, Title 5, Subtitles 7, 7A, 9
- Child Welfare: Family Law, Title 5, Subtitles 5, 6, 12

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

www.dsd.state.md.us/comar/subtitle_chapters/07_Chapters.aspx

Note:

See Subtitles 01, 02, 05

Other Resources:

Department of Human Resources, Social Services Administration

- Access to Education for Children in State-Supervised Care
www.dhr.state.md.us/ssa/foster/pdf/edubook.pdf (PDF - 998 KB)
- A Handbook for Youth: Out of Home Placement - Foster Care
www.dhr.state.md.us/ssa/foster/pdf/youth.pdf (PDF - 2340 KB)
- Kinship Care Resource Manual (Baltimore County)
www.dhr.state.md.us/ssa/pdfs/kinman.pdf (PDF - 958 KB)

Massachusetts

Statutes:

Website for Statutes: www.mass.gov/legis/laws/mgl/index.htm

Citations:

- Adoption: Part II, Title III, Chapter 210
- Child Protection: Part I, Title XVII, Chapter 119, §§ 51A through 51F
- Child Welfare: Part I, Title XVII, Chapter 119, §§ 21 through 23; 26; 29C through 33; 36 through 39G

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

www.lawlib.state.ma.us/source/mass/cmr/index.html

Note:

See CMR Title 110

Other Resources:

Department of Children and Families

- Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting: A Guide for Mandated Reporters
www.mass.gov/Eeohhs2/docs/dss/can_mandatedrptrguide_english.pdf (PDF - 83 KB)
- A Guide for Foster and Pre-Adoptive Parents
www.mass.gov/Eeohhs2/docs/dss/c_fp_ap_guide.pdf (PDF - 3170 KB)
- Programs and Licensing
www.eec.state.ma.us/kr_regulations_main_rp.aspx

Michigan**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** [www.legislature.mi.gov/\(S\(g3faii45f0yku2jtcugcixji\)\)/mileg.aspx?page=home](http://www.legislature.mi.gov/(S(g3faii45f0yku2jtcugcixji))/mileg.aspx?page=home)**Citations:**

- Adoption: Chapters 701-713, Probate Code (Chapter X), §§ 710.21 through 710.70
- Child Protection: Chapter 722, §§722.621 through 722.638
- Child Welfare: Chapters 701-713, Probate Code (Chapter XII) §§ 712.1 through 712.20; (Chapter XIIA), §§ 712A.19 through 712A.21
Chapter 722, §§722.131 through 722.140; 722.161 through 722.163; 722.951 through 722.985

Note: Under 'Laws' menu, click on 'Chapter Index.'

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.state.mi.us/orr/emi/admincode.asp?admincode=Department&Dpt=HS**Website for Agency Policies:** www.michigan.gov/dhs/0,1607,7-124-5458_7700---,00.html**Other Resources:**

Department of Human Services

- Mandated Reporter's Resource Guide
www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/Pub-112_179456_7.pdf (PDF - 575 KB)
- Field Guide: Children's Protective Services Investigations
www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-PUB-108_199789_7.pdf (PDF - 580 KB)
- Michigan Child Injury and Death Coordinated and Comprehensive Investigation Resource Protocol
www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-PUB-0267_229040_7.pdf (PDF - 1210 KB)
- A Parent's Guide to Working With Children's Protective Services
www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-PUB-0460_179772_7.pdf (PDF - 2180 KB)
- Foster Care Agency/Provider Payment Handbook
www.michigan.gov/documents/FIA-Pub843_16406_7.pdf (PDF - 931 KB)
- A Guide for Caregiving Families
www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-PUB-0165_189380_7.pdf (PDF - 1950 KB)
- Making the Decision to be a Child's Permanent Family
www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-Pub-0140_272886_7.pdf (PDF - 158 KB)
- Licensing Rules for Foster Family Homes and Foster Family Group Homes for Children
www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-BCAL-PUB-10_274716_7.pdf (PDF - 278 KB)
- Adopting a Child in Michigan
www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-PUB-0823_221566_7.pdf (PDF - 207 KB)

Minnesota**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** <https://www.revisor.leg.state.mn.us/pubs>**Citations:**

- Adoption: Chapter 259, §§ 259.20 through 259.89
- Child Protection: Chapter 260C, §§ 260C.001 through 260C.201
- Child Welfare: Chapter 260C, §§ 260C.205 through 260C.317

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

<https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/?agency=196>

Note:

See Chapters 2960, 9543, 9545, 9550, 9560

Other Resources:

Department of Human Services

- Social Services Manual
www.dhs.state.mn.us/main/groups/county_access/documents/pub/dhs_id_016961.hcsp
- Reporting Child Abuse and Neglect: A Resource Guide for Mandated Reporters
<http://edocs.dhs.state.mn.us/lfsrserver/Legacy/DHS-2917-Eng> (PDF - 985 KB)
- An Interactive Informational Guide for Mandated Reporting
www.dhs.state.mn.us/media/flash/Training%20modules%20on%20guidelines%20for%20mandated%20reporting/launch.htm
- Minnesota Child Maltreatment Screening Guidelines
<http://edocs.dhs.state.mn.us/lfsrserver/Legacy/DHS-5144-ENG> (PDF - 227 KB)
- Child and Family Visitation: A Practice Guide to Support Lasting Reunification and Preserving Family Connections for Children in Foster Care
<http://edocs.dhs.state.mn.us/lfsrserver/Legacy/DHS-5552-ENG> (PDF - 893 KB)
- Practice Guide for Concurrent Permanency Planning
<http://edocs.dhs.state.mn.us/lfsrserver/Legacy/DHS-4778-ENG> (PDF - 358 KB)
- Practice Guide for Using Long-Term Foster Care
<http://edocs.dhs.state.mn.us/lfsrserver/Legacy/DHS-4862-ENG> (PDF - 451 KB)
- Paths to Permanency: Information for Minnesota Foster Families
<http://edocs.dhs.state.mn.us/lfsrserver/Legacy/DHS-4907-ENG> (PDF - 259 KB)
- Completing an Adoption in Minnesota: The Rights and Responsibilities of Birth Parents, Prospective Adoptive Parents, and Adoption Agencies
<http://edocs.dhs.state.mn.us/lfsrserver/Legacy/DHS-3206-ENG> (PDF - 315 KB)

Mississippi**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.mscode.com/free/statutes/toc.htm

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 93, Chapter 17
- Child Protection: Title 43, Chapter 21
- Child Welfare: Title 43, Chapters 15, 18, 51; Title 93, Chapter 15

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.sos.state.ms.us/busserv/AdminProcs/Default.asp

Note:

Select Human Services, Department of

Missouri**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.moga.mo.gov/Statutes/Statutes.htm

Citations:

- Adoption: Title XXX, Chapter 453
- Child Protection: Title XII, Chapter 210, §§ 210.109 through 210.166
- Child Welfare: Title XII, Chapter 210, §§ 210.481 through 210.566; Chapter 211, §§ 211.171 through 211.183; 211.442 through 211.477

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.sos.mo.gov/adrules/csr/csr.asp

Note:

See Title 13, Divisions 35, 40

Website for Agency Policies: <http://dss.mo.gov/cd/info/cwmanual>

Other Resources:

Department of Social Services, Children's Division

- Guidelines for Mandated Reporters of Child Abuse and Neglect
http://dss.mo.gov/cd/pdf/guidelines_can_reports.pdf (PDF - 402 KB)
- Missouri Resource Parent Handbook
<http://dss.mo.gov/cd/fostercare/pdf/fcresource.pdf> (PDF - 1440 KB)
- What's It All About? A Guidebook for Youth in Out-of-Home Care
<http://dss.mo.gov/cd/chafee/wiaa.pdf> (PDF - 255 KB)

Montana**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: http://data.opi.state.mt.us/bills/mca_toc/index.htm

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 42
- Child Protection: Title 41, Chapter 3, Parts 1 through 4
- Child Welfare: Title 41, Chapter 3, Parts 5, 6; Title 41, Chapters 4, 7; Title 52, Chapter 2

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.mtrules.org/gateway/Department.asp?DeptNo=37

Note:

See Chapters 47-52, 93, 97

Other Resources:

Department of Public Health and Human Services, Child and Family Services Division

- Montana School Guidelines for the Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect 2009-2010
www.dphhs.mt.gov/publications/mtschoollguidelines.pdf (PDF - 90 KB)
- What Happens Next? A Guide to the Child and Family Services Division
www.dphhs.mt.gov/publications/whathappensnext.pdf (PDF - 102 KB)
- Youth Foster Home Licensing Requirements
www.dphhs.mt.gov/cfsd/relatedtopics/youthfosterhomelicensing.pdf (PDF - 90 KB)

Nebraska**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: <http://uniweb.legislature.ne.gov/laws/browse-statutes.php>

Citations:

- Adoption: Chapter 43, Article 1, §§ 43-101 through 43-165
- Child Protection: Chapter 28, Article 7, §§ 28-707; 28-710 through 28-739
- Child Welfare: Chapter 43, §§ 43-291 through 43-294; 43-1301 through 43-1321

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.dhhs.ne.gov/reg/CFSregs.htm

Note:

See Titles 390, 474, 479

Other Resources:

Department of Health and Human Services

- Adoption: A Guide for Nebraska Foster and Adoptive Families
www.dhhs.ne.gov/adoption/docs/AdpGuide.pdf (PDF - 682 KB)

Nevada**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.leg.state.nv.us/NRS/Index.cfm

Citations:

- Adoption: Chapter 127
- Child Protection: Chapter 432B
- Child Welfare: Chapters 128, 424

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.leg.state.nv.us/nac/chapters.html

Note:

See Chapters 127, 424, 432, 432A, 432B

Website for Agency Policies: www.dhhs.state.nv.us/DCFS_Policies_CW.htm

Other Resources:

Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Child and Family Services

- Reporting Child Abuse and Neglect
http://dhhs.state.nv.us/ChildFatalities/ChildProtServices/CPS_Required_Mandated_Reporting_Child_Abuse.pdf
(PDF - 114 KB)
- Parent's Guide to Child Protective Services
<http://dhhs.state.nv.us/ChildFatalities/ChildProtServices/CPS-ParentGuide.pdf> (PDF - 307 KB)
- Guide to Adoption in Nevada
<http://dhhs.state.nv.us/GuideToAdoptionInNevada.pdf> (PDF - 141 KB)
- Indian Child Welfare Resource Guide
<http://dhhs.state.nv.us/ICWAResourceGuideInPDF.pdf> (PDF - 6410 KB)

New Hampshire**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.gencourt.state.nh.us/rsa/html/indexes/default.html**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title XII, Chapters 170-B, 170-F
- Child Protection: Title XII, Chapter 169-C
- Child Welfare: Title XII, Chapters 169-C (§§ 169-C:19 through 169-C:28), 170-A, 170-C, 170-G

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.dhhs.state.nh.us/DHHS/DCYF/LAWS-RULES-POLICIES/default.htm**Note:**

See NH Code of Administrative Rules

Website for Agency Policies: www.dhhs.state.nh.us/DHHS/DCYF/LAWS-RULES-POLICIES/default.htm**Note:**

See DHHS Policies

Other Resources:

Department of Health and Human Services

- Family Services Children's Eligibility Manual
www.dhhs.state.nh.us/FSCSEM_htm/NEWFSCSEM.HTM

New Jersey**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.njleg.state.nj.us**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 9, §§ 9:3-37 through 9:3-56; Title 30, §§ 30:4C-26 through 30:4C-26.9; 30:4C-41 through 30:4C-49
- Child Protection: Title 9, §§ 9:6-1 through 9:6-8.86
- Child Welfare: Title 9, §§ 9:2-18 through 9:2-21; 9:6-8.8; 9:6-8.44 through 9:6-8.70; 9:6-8.87; Title 30, §§ 30:4C-11 through 30:4C-29; 30:4C-50 through 30:4C-61.2; 30:4C-74 through 30:4C-92

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.lexisnexis.com/njoal**Note:**

See Title 10, Chapters 16, 16A, 121-129, 131-133

Users must agree to the Terms and Conditions of the website before viewing the Administrative Code.

Other Resources:

Department of Children and Families

- Parents' Handbook
www.state.nj.us/dcf/support/dyfs/ParentsHandbook.pdf (PDF - 335 KB)
- A Guide for Parents: When Your Child Is in Foster Care
www.nj.gov/dcf/support/dyfs/ParentGuideFosterCare.pdf (PDF - 876 KB)
- Licensing Laws and Regulations
www.state.nj.us/dcf/divisions/licensing/laws.html

New Mexico**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.conwaygreene.com/nmsu/lpext.dll?f=templates&fn=main-h.htm&2.0**Citations:**

- Adoption: Chapter 32A, Article 5
- Child Protection: Chapter 32A, Article 4
- Child Welfare: Chapter 32A, Articles 3A, 3B, 11, 17

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.nmcpr.state.nm.us/nmac/_titles.htm**Note:**

See Title 8, Chapters 8, 10, 26

New York**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** <http://public.leginfo.state.ny.us/menugetf.cgi?COMMONQUERY=LAWS>**Citations:**

- Adoption: Domestic Relations Law, Article 7; Social Services Law, Article 6, Title 9; Public Health Law, Article 41, Title 3, §§ 4138 through 4138-d
- Child Protection: Social Services Law, Article 6, Titles 1, 4, 6
- Child Welfare: Social Services Law, Article 6, Titles 1-A, 3, 8, 8-A

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.dos.state.ny.us/info/nycrr.html**Note:**

Click 'View the Unofficial NYCRR,' then see Title 18, Chapter II, Subchapter C

Website for Agency Policies: www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/policies/external

Other Resources:

Office of Children and Family Services

- Summary Guide for Mandated Reporters in New York State
www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/publications/Pub1159.pdf (PDF - 568 KB)
- Eligibility Manual for Child Welfare Programs
www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/publications/eligibility
- Working Together: Health Services for Children in Foster Care
www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/sppd/health_services/manual.asp
- Foster Parent Manual
www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/publications/Pub5011%20NYS%20Foster%20Parent%20Manual.pdf (PDF - 1150 KB)
- Having a Voice and a Choice: New York State Handbook for Relatives Raising Children
www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/publications/Pub5080.pdf (PDF - 1940 KB)
- Handbook for Youth in Foster Care
www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/publications/Pub5028.pdf (PDF - 755 KB)
- Regulations for Certified and Approved Foster Family Boarding Homes and Regulations for Designated Emergency Foster Family Boarding Homes
www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/publications/Pub5032.pdf (PDF - 442 KB)
- How to Adopt a New York Waiting Child
www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/publications/Pub1128.pdf (PDF - 274 KB)
- New York State Foster Parent's Guide to Adoption
www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/publications/Pub5033.pdf (PDF - 1350 KB)

North Carolina**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.ncga.state.nc.us/gascripts/Statutes/StatutesTOC.pl**Citations:**

- Adoption: Chapter 7B, Articles 37, 39; Chapter 48
- Child Protection: Chapter 7B, Articles 1 through 5, 12, 13, 29
- Child Welfare: Chapter 7B, Articles 6, 8-11, 28, 38

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**<http://reports.oah.state.nc.us/ncac.asp>**Note:**

See Title 10A, Chapter 70

Website for Agency Policies: <http://info.dhhs.state.nc.us/olm/manuals/manuals.aspx?dc=dss>

North Dakota**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.legis.nd.gov/information/statutes**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 14, Chapters 14-15, 14-15.1; Title 50, Chapter 50-28
- Child Protection: Title 50, Chapters 50-25, 50-25.1
- Child Welfare: Title 27, Chapter 27-20, §§ 27-20-02; 27-20-20.1 through 27-20-26; 27-20-30; 27-20-32.1 through 27-20-32.3; 27-20-44 through 27-20-48.1

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.legis.nd.gov/information/rules/admincode.html**Note:**

See Title 75, Article 75-03

Website for Agency Policies: www.nd.gov/dhs/policymanuals/home/cfs.htm**Other Resources:**

Department of Human Services

- Foster Parent Handbook
www.nd.gov/dhs/info/pubs/docs/cfs/foster-parent-handbook.pdf (PDF - 7750 KB)

Northern Mariana Islands**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.cnmilaw.org**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 8, §§ 1101-1105; 1401-1420
- Child Protection: Title 6, §§ 5311-5325
- Child Welfare: Title 6, §§ 5323-5325; Title 8, § 1418

Session laws only, from 1978 to the present, are available online.

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.cnmilaw.org**Note:**

Visit the CNMI Law Revision Commission website at the URL above for more information.

Ohio

Statutes:

Website for Statutes: <http://codes.ohio.gov/orc>

Citations:

- Adoption: Title XXXI, Chapter 3107
- Child Protection: Title XXI, Chapter 2151, §§ 2151.03 through 2151.05; 2151.141; 2151.28; 2151.33; 2151.331; 2151.35; 2151.352; 2151.353; 2151.3515 through 2151.3530; 2151.421
- Child Welfare: Title XXI, Chapter 2151, §§ 2151.3515 through 2151.39; 2151.412 through 2151.42; 2151.424; 2151.55 through 2151.553; 2151.81 through 2151.99

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

<http://codes.ohio.gov/oac>

Note:

See Chapter 5101:2

Website for Agency Policies: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/ocf/policies.stm>

Other Resources:

Department of Job and Family Services

- eManuals
<http://emanuals.odjfs.state.oh.us/emanuals>
See: Children and Families - Family Services
- Ohio Resource Guide for Relatives Caring for Children
www.odjfs.state.oh.us/forms/file.asp?id=47881 (PDF - 9140 KB)
- Ohio Adoption Guide: A Handbook for Prospective Adoptive Families
www.odjfs.state.oh.us/forms/file.asp?id=56489 (PDF - 3780 KB)
- Adoption Subsidies Guide
www.odjfs.state.oh.us/forms/file.asp?id=53992 (PDF - 3100 KB)

Oklahoma

Statutes:

Websites for Statutes: www.lsb.state.ok.us

www.oscn.net/applications/oscn/index.asp?ftdb=STOKST&level=1

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 10, Chapter 75
- Child Protection: Title 10A, Article 1, Chapters 1; 2; 4, part 2; 6
- Child Welfare: Title 10A, Article 1, Chapters 3, 4, 7, 9

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

www.oar.state.ok.us

Note:

See Title 135: Commission on Children and Youth; Title 340: Department of Human Services, Chapters 75 and 110

Website for Agency Policies: www.okdhs.org/library/policy

Other Resources:

Department of Human Services

- Licensing Requirements for Child Placing Agencies
www.okdhs.org/NR/rdonlyres/1112CEAC-023A-4B1E-8965-E0BC03E47932/0/8754_LicensingRequirementsForChildPlacingAgencies_occs_2006.pdf (PDF - 988 KB)
- Adoption Guidebook
www.okdhs.org/NR/rdonlyres/97E9FC0E-DB49-4164-83EC-A0650F06134D/0/0509_AdoptionGuidelines_cfsd_09012007.pdf (PDF - 3170 KB)

Oregon**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.leg.state.or.us/ors

Citations:

- Adoption: Chapter 109, §§ 109.304 through 109.507
- Child Protection: Chapter 419B, §§ 419B.005 through 419B.050
- Child Welfare: Chapter 419B, §§ 419B.192 through 419B.211; 419B.325 through 419B.349; 419B.470 through 419B.530

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

<http://arcweb.sos.state.or.us/banners/rules.htm>

Note:

See Chapters 413, 417, 423

Website for Agency Policies: www.dhs.state.or.us/policy/childwelfare

Other Resources:

Department of Human Services

- What You Can Do About Child Abuse
<http://dhsforms.hr.state.or.us/Forms/Served/DE9061.pdf> (PDF - 1110 KB)
- Child Welfare Practices for Cases With Domestic Violence
<http://dhsforms.hr.state.or.us/Forms/Served/CE9200.pdf> (PDF - 824 KB)
- Certification Standards for Foster Care, Relative Care and Pre-Adoptive Families
<http://dhsforms.hr.state.or.us/Forms/Served/DE9303.pdf> (PDF - 1180 KB)
- Foster Parent Handbook
<http://dhsforms.hr.state.or.us/Forms/Served/DE7902.pdf> (PDF - 18300 KB)
- Oregon Adoption Assistance Handbook
<http://dhsforms.hr.state.or.us/Forms/Served/DE9050.pdf> (PDF - 1370 KB)

Pennsylvania

Statutes:

Website for Statutes: <http://government.westlaw.com/linkedslice/default.asp?SP=pac-1000>

Citations:

- Adoption: Consolidated Statutes, Title 23, Part III, Chapters 21 through 29
- Child Protection: Consolidated Statutes, Title 23, Part VII, Chapters 61, 63, 65
- Child Welfare: Consolidated Statutes, Title 23, Part III, Chapter 25, Subchapter B; Title 23, Part VI, Chapter 56; Title 42, Part VI, Chapter 63, Subchapters A through D

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

www.pacode.com/secure/browse.asp

Note:

See Title 55, Part V: Children, Youth, and Families Manual

Website for Agency Policies: www.dpw.state.pa.us/PubsFormsReports/PubsHndbksMansRulesRegs

Puerto Rico

Statutes:

Website for Statutes: www.michie.com/puertorico/lpext.dll?f=templates&fn=main-h.htm&cp=prcode

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 31, Subtitle 1, Part VI, Chapter 65; Title 32, Subtitle 4, Part II, Chapter 223
- Child Protection: Title 8, Chapter 23B, Subchapters 1 through 3
- Child Welfare: Title 8, Chapter 23B, Subchapter 4; Chapter 24A; Title 31, Subtitle 1, Part VIII, Chapter 81

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

www.gobierno.pr/ADSEF/LeyesYReglamentos

Note:

Information on regulations is available only in Spanish.

Other Resources:

Departamento de la Familia

- Protocolo Integrado para la Coordinación de Servicios en Situaciones de Maltrato a Menores
www.gobierno.pr/ADFAN/ProtocoloIntegrado (PDF - 2220 KB)
Note: Available only in Spanish

Rhode Island**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.rilin.state.ri.us/statutes/statutes.html**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 15, Chapters 7, 7.1, 7.2; Title 42, Chapter 72, § 42-72-5.1
- Child Protection: Title 40, Chapter 11; Title 42, Chapter 72, §§ 42-72-7 through 42-72-11
- Child Welfare: Title 15, Chapter 7, §§ 15-7-7 through 15-7-7.2; Title 40, Chapter 11, §§ 40-11-12 through 40-11-14; Title 40, Chapter 15; Title 42, Chapter 72, §§ 42-72-5.1, 42-72-5.2

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.sec.state.ri.us/rules**Note:**

Select Children, Youth, and Families, Dept. of

Website for Agency Policies: www.policy.dhs.ri.gov**Note:**

See General Provisions, Section 0118; Social Services, Section 0520

Other Resources:

Department of Children, Youth, and Families

- Foster Parent Handbook
www.dcyf.ri.gov/docs/fster_parent_handbk.pdf (PDF - 190 KB)
- Licensing of Foster Care Homes
www.dcyf.ri.gov/docs/amended_rules/900.0020_licensing_of_foster_homes.pdf (PDF - 37 KB)
- Foster Care Regulations (1998)
www.dcyf.ri.gov/docs/fc_reg.pdf (PDF - 238 KB)
- Child Placing Regulations (1987)
www.dcyf.ri.gov/docs/chld_place_agencies.pdf (PDF - 185 KB)

South Carolina**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** www.scstatehouse.net/code/statmast.htm**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 63, Chapter 9
- Child Protection: Title 63, Chapter 7, Article 3, Subarticles 1 through 9, 13
- Child Welfare: Title 63, Chapter 7, Article 3, Subarticle 11; Articles 5, 7

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**www.scstatehouse.net/coderegs/statmast.htm**Note:**

See Chapter 24: Office of the Governor--Division for Review of the Foster Care of Children; Chapter 114: Department of Social Services

Website for Agency Policies: <https://dss.sc.gov/content/library/manuals/index.aspx>

Other Resources:

Department of Social Services

- Guidelines for Services: Chafee Independent Living Program and Educational and Training Voucher Program
<https://dss.sc.gov/content/customers/protection/fcs/ilg.pdf> (PDF - 437 KB)

South Dakota**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: <http://legis.state.sd.us/statutes/index.aspx>

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 25, Chapters 5A, 6, 6A; Title 26, Chapter 4, §§ 26-4-9.1, 26-4-15
- Child Protection: Title 26, Chapter 8A, §§ 26-8A-1 through 26-8A-20
- Child Welfare: Title 26, Chapter 4; Chapter 8A, §§ 26-8A-21 through 26-8A-34; Title 26, Chapter 13

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

<http://legis.state.sd.us/rules/RulesList.aspx>

Note:

See Rule 67:14--Social Services: Office of Children, Youth and Family Services

Other Resources:

Department of Social Services

- Mandatory Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect in South Dakota
<http://dss.sd.gov/formspubs/docs/ABUSE/mandatoryreportingbrochure.pdf> (PDF - 714 KB)
- South Dakota Parents' Guide to Foster Care
<http://dss.sd.gov/formspubs/docs/ADOPFOSTER/WhatIShouldKnowAboutFosterCare.pdf> (PDF - 5490 KB)
- Adoption Subsidy Program
<http://dss.sd.gov/formspubs/docs/ADOPFOSTER/handbook.pdf> (PDF - 158 KB)

Tennessee**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: <http://michie.lexisnexis.com/tennessee/lpext.dll?f=templates&fn=main-h.htm&cp=>

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 36, Chapter 1
- Child Protection: Title 37, Chapter 1, Parts 1, 4, 6
- Child Welfare: Title 37, Chapter 1, Part 1; Chapter 2, Parts 2 through 4; Chapter 3, Part 6; Chapter 4, Part 2

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.state.tn.us/sos/rules/rules2.htm

Note:

See Chapters 0250, 1240

Websites for Agency Policies: <http://state.tn.us/youth/dcsguide/policies.htm>

<http://state.tn.us/youth/providers.htm>

Other Resources:

Department of Children's Services

- Child Abuse Reporting
www.sworps.utk.edu/child_abuse_reporting
- The Tennessee Handbook for Parents and Guardians in Child Abuse & Neglect Cases
www.tsc.state.tn.us/geninfo/Programs/Parenting/Parents%20handbook3.pdf (PDF - 191 KB)
- Clients' Rights Handbook
www.tn.gov/youth/dcsguide/manuals/clientsrights.pdf (PDF - 542 KB)
- The 2006 Resource Parent Handbook
<http://state.tn.us/youth/fostercare/handbook.pdf> (PDF - 4540 KB)
- Adoption Best Practice Manual
www.tn.gov/youth/dcsguide/manuals/Adoption%20Manual.pdf (PDF - 705 KB)
- Interdependent Living Manual
www.tn.gov/youth/dcsguide/manuals/InterdependentLivingManual.pdf (PDF - 307 KB)

Texas**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.statutes.legis.state.tx.us

Citations:

- Adoption: Family Code, Title 5, Chapters 162, 264 (§§ 264.110 and 264.111)
- Child Protection: Family Code, Title 5, Chapter 261
- Child Welfare: Family Code, Title 5, Chapters 161, 262-266

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

[http://info.sos.state.tx.us/pls/pub/readtac\\$ext.ViewTAC](http://info.sos.state.tx.us/pls/pub/readtac$ext.ViewTAC)

Note:

See Title 40, Part 19

Website for Agency Policies: www.dfps.state.tx.us/handbooks

Other Resources:

Department of Family and Protective Services

- A Parent's Guide to a Child Protective Services Investigation
www.dfps.state.tx.us/Child_Protection/About_Child_Protective_Services/parentguide.asp
- A Handbook for Parents and Guardians in Child Protection Cases
www.texasbar.com/Template.cfm?Section=Committees_List1&Template=/ContentManagement/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=8500 (PDF - 87 KB)
- Child Fatality Review Team Operating Procedures
www.dshs.state.tx.us/mch/pdf/CFRT_Operating_Procedures.pdf (PDF - 876 KB)
- Child Care Standards and Regulations
www.dfps.state.tx.us/Child_Care/Child_Care_Standards_and_Regulations/default.asp
- While Your Child Is in Our Care: A Handbook for Parents
www.dfps.state.tx.us/Child_Protection/About_Child_Protective_Services/while_your_child.asp
- Kinship Manual
www.dfps.state.tx.us/documents/Child_Protection/pdf/KinshipManualEnglish.pdf (PDF - 4020 KB)
- Texas Foster Care Handbook for Youth
www.dfps.state.tx.us/Documents/Child_Protection/pdf/foster-care-handbook.pdf (PDF - 1020 KB)

Utah

Statutes:

Websites for Statutes: www.le.state.ut.us/UtahCode/title.jsp

www.le.state.ut.us/%7Ecode/code.htm

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 62A, Chapter 4a, §§ 62A-4a-901 through 62A-4a-907; Title 78B, Chapter 6, §§ 78B-6-101 through 78B-6-145
- Child Protection: Title 62A, Chapter 4a, §§ 62A-4a-401 through 62A-4a-414; 62A-4a-1001 through 62A-4a-1009; Title 78A, Chapter 6, § 78-6-105
- Child Welfare: Title 62A, Chapter 4a, §§ 62A-4a-201 through 62A-4a-209; 62A-4a-701 through 62A-4a-802; Title 78A, Chapter 6, §§ 78A-6-301 through 78A-6-324; 78A-6-501 through 78A-6-515; 78A-6-901 through 78A-6-902

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

www.rules.utah.gov/publicat/code.htm#HumanServ

Note:

See Titles R495, R501, R512, R515

Website for Agency Policies: www.hspolicy.utah.gov/dcfs

Vermont

Statutes:

Websites for Statutes: www.leg.state.vt.us/statutes/statutes2.htm

www.michie.com/vermont/lpext.dll?f=templates&fn=main-h.htm&cp=vtcode

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 15A
- Child Protection: Title 33, Part 3, Chapter 49
- Child Welfare: Title 15A, Chapter 3, Subchapter 5; Title 33, Chapter 49, Subchapter 1; Title 33, Chapter 51, §§ 5102, 5112, 5114, 5120; Title 33, Chapter 53; Title 33, Chapter 59

Regulation/Policy:

Website for Administrative Code:

<http://vermont-archives.org/aparules>

Note:

Administrative rules are not available online. Visit the Secretary of State website for more information.

Website for Agency Policies: <http://dcf.vermont.gov/fsd/policies>

Other Resources:

Department for Children and Families

- How to Report Suspected Child Abuse & Neglect
http://dcf.vermont.gov/sites/dcf/files/pdf/fsd/Reporting_Child_Abuse.pdf (PDF - 386 KB)
- A Guide for Vermont's Child Protection Teams
<http://dcf.vermont.gov/sites/dcf/files/pdf/fsd/GuideForVermontsChildProtectionTeams.pdf> (PDF - 124 KB)
- A Guide for Parents With Children in DCF Custody
<http://dcf.vermont.gov/sites/dcf/files/pdf/fsd/GuideForParentsWithChildrenInCustody.pdf> (PDF - 124 KB)
- A Guide for Relatives of Children in DCF Custody
<http://dcf.vermont.gov/sites/dcf/files/pdf/fsd/GuideForRelativesofChildrenInDCFCustody.pdf> (PDF - 565 KB)
- A Resource Guide for Kinship Care Providers
<http://dcf.vermont.gov/sites/dcf/files/pdf/ResourceGuideforKinshipCareProviders.pdf> (PDF - 835 KB)
- Licensing Regulations for Child-Placing Agencies
http://dcf.vermont.gov/sites/dcf/files/pdf/fsd/CPA_Regs.pdf (PDF - 248 KB)
- Vermont Adoption Handbook
http://dcf.vermont.gov/sites/dcf/files/pdf/fsd/adoption/AdoptHandbook2006_2007_web.pdf (PDF - 1330 KB)

Virgin Islands**Statutes:****Website for Statutes:** <http://michie.lexisnexis.com/virginislands/lpext.dll?f=templates&fn=main-h.htm&cp=>**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 16, Chapter 5
- Child Protection: Title 5, Subtitle 2, Chapter 201, Subchapters 2 (§ 2502), 4 (§§ 2532 to 2541)
- Child Welfare: Title 5, Subtitle 2, Chapter 201, Subchapters 1 (§ 2501), 4 (§§ 2542 to 2555)

Regulation/Policy:**Note:**

Not available online

Virginia**Statutes:****Websites for Statutes:** <http://legis.state.va.us><http://leg1.state.va.us/000/src.htm>**Citations:**

- Adoption: Title 63.2, Chapters 12 through 14; Title 16.1, Chapter 11, § 16.1-283.1
- Child Protection: Title 63.2, Chapter 15
- Child Welfare: Title 63.2, Chapter 9 through 11; Title 16.1, Chapter 11, §§ 16.1-281 through 16.1-283

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

<http://leg1.state.va.us/000/reg/TOC.HTM>

Note:

See Title 22, Agency 40

Website for Agency Policies: www.dss.virginia.gov/about/manuals.html

Note:

See 'Child Related Programs and Services'

Other Resources:

Department of Social Services

- A Guide for Mandated Reporters in Recognizing and Reporting Child Abuse and Neglect
www.dss.virginia.gov/files/division/dfs/cps/mandated_reporter_information/mandatedreporterbooklet3-07.pdf (PDF - 1310 KB)
- Child Protective Services: A Guide to Investigative Procedures
www.dss.virginia.gov/files/division/dfs/cps/publications/B032-01-0974-06-eng.pdf (PDF - 808 KB)
- Foster Care Manual
www.dss.virginia.gov/family/fc/manual.cgi
- Reasonable Candidacy Program
www.dss.virginia.gov/family/fc/candidacy_manual (PDF - 79 KB)
- Title IV-E Eligibility Manual
www.dss.virginia.gov/family/fc/iv-e_manual (PDF - 234 KB)
- Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children Publications
www.dss.virginia.gov/family/fc/interstate_compact/publications.cgi
- Children's Residential Facilities (CRF) Guidelines, Procedures, and Forms
www.dss.virginia.gov/facility/crf.cgi
- Child Placement Agencies (CPA) Regulations, Code, and Interpretations
www.dss.virginia.gov/facility/cpa/standards.cgi
- Adoption Manual
www.dss.virginia.gov/family/ap/manual.cgi

Washington**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: <http://apps.leg.wa.gov/rcw>

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 26, Chapter 26.33
- Child Protection: Title 26, Chapter 26.44
- Child Welfare: Title 13, Chapter 13.34; Title 26, Chapter 26.34

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

<http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac>

Note:

See Titles 112, 275, 388, 440

Website for Agency Policies: www1.dshs.wa.gov/ca/pubs/manuals.asp

Other Resources:

Department of Social and Health Services, Children's Administration

- Protecting the Abused & Neglected Child: A Guide for Mandated Reporters in Recognizing & Reporting Child Abuse & Neglect
www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/publications/22-163.pdf (PDF - 1120 KB)
- Parent's Guide to Child Protective Services
www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/publications/22-484.pdf (PDF - 221 KB)
- A Relative's Guide to Child Welfare Services
www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/publications/22-492.pdf (PDF - 246 KB)
- Helping Foster Children Achieve Educational Stability and Success: A Field Guide for Information Sharing
www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/publications/22-1210.pdf (PDF - 478 KB)
- Education Advocacy Guide for Caregivers: Supporting School Success for Children and Youth in Care
www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/Publications/22-1192.pdf (PDF - 1915 KB)
- Supporting Your Guardianship
www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/Publications/22-1178.pdf (PDF - 1280 KB)
- Adoption in Washington State
www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/Publications/22-1096.pdf (PDF - 900 KB)

West Virginia**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: www.legis.state.wv.us/WVCODE/Code.cfm

Citations:

- Adoption: Chapter 48, Articles 22, 23; Chapter 49, Article 2C
- Child Protection: Chapter 49, Article 6A
- Child Welfare: Chapter 49, Articles 2, 2A, 2D, 6, 6D, 6E

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.sos.wv.gov/administrative-law/index/Pages/default.aspx

Note:

See Section 1, Title 79; and Section 3, Title 78

Website for Agency Policies: www.wvdhhr.org/bcf/policy

Other Resources:

Department of Health and Human Resources, Bureau for Children and Families

- Foster/Adoptive Parent Agreement
www.wvdhhr.org/bcf/documents/child_welfare/homefinding_resources/Foster%20Adoptive%20Parent%20Agreement.doc (Word - 51 KB)

Wisconsin**Statutes:**

Website for Statutes: <http://nxt.legis.state.wi.us/nxt/gateway.dll?f=templates&fn=default.htm>

Citations:

- Adoption: Chapter 48, §§ 48.02; 48.55; 48.80 through 48.979; 48.9985
- Child Protection: Chapter 48, §§ 48.02, 48.981
- Child Welfare: Chapter 48, §§ 48.01; 48.02; 48.32 through 48.373; 48,38; 48.396 through 48.434; 48.615 through 48.645; 48.659 through 48.76; 48.98

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

www.legis.state.wi.us/rsb/code/codtoc.html

Note:

See Children and Families (DCF)

Website for Agency Policies: <http://dcf.wisconsin.gov/memos/>

Other Resources:

Department of Children and Families

- Title IV-E Eligibility and Reimbursability Policy Manual
<http://dcf.wisconsin.gov/children/TitleIV-E/progserv/Manual/PDF/man08.pdf> (PDF - 239 KB)
- Foster Parent Handbook
http://dcf.wisconsin.gov/memos/num_memos/DSP/2008/2008-05handbookredirect.pdf (PDF - 18 KB)
- Easy Reference to Foster Care
<http://dcf.wisconsin.gov/publications/pdf/pfs0395.pdf> (PDF - 483 KB)

Wyoming**Statutes:**

Websites for Statutes: <http://legisweb.state.wy.us/titles/statutes.htm>

<http://michie.lexisnexis.com/wyoming/lpext.dll?f=templates&fn=main-h.htm>

Citations:

- Adoption: Title 1, Chapter 22
- Child Protection: Title 14, Chapter 3, Article 2
- Child Welfare: Title 14, Chapter 2, Article 3; Title 14, Chapter 3, Article 4; Title 14, Chapters 5, 11

Regulation/Policy:**Website for Administrative Code:**

http://soswy.state.wy.us/Rules/Rule_Search_Main.asp

Note:

Select Family Services, Dept. of.

Relevant Programs to select:

- Adoption-Children and Family Services
- Central Registry for Child & Disabled Adult Protection
- Child Protection-Children & Family Services
- Children & Family Services-Children in Need of Supervision & Delinquent Children
- Confidential Adoption Intermediary Committee
- Court-Ordered Placements of Children
- Providers of Substitute Care Services, Certification of

Website for Agency Policies: <http://dfsweb.state.wy.us/about-us/dfspolicy.html>

Other Resources:

Department of Family Services

- Foster Parent Handbook
<http://dfsweb.state.wy.us/Media.aspx?mediald=96> (PDF - 183 KB)
- Concurrent Planning Handbook
<http://dfsweb.state.wy.us/Media.aspx?mediald=239> (PDF - 89 KB)