

Civil War End Notes

1. Dr. Harold R. Relyea, Analyst in American National Government, Government and General Research Division, Congressional Research Center, Library of Congress, for the Select Committee on Intelligence and printed in *Supplemental Reports on Intelligence Activities, Book VI, Final Report of the Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with respect to Intelligence Activities*, United States Senate, 1976.
2. George Fort Milton. *Abraham Lincoln and the Fifth Column*. New York, the Vanguard Press, 1942, p.48.
3. Frederick Bancroft. *The Life of Williams H. Seward (Vol.2)*. New York, Harper and Brothers, 1900, p. 260.
4. *Ibid.*, pp. 261-262.
5. See Richardson, *op cit.* (Vol.7), pp.3303-3305.
6. The correspondence of this panel and lists of those released at its direction may be found in Fred C. Ainsworth and Joseph W. Kirkley, comps. *The War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies, Series II (Vol.2)*. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1897.
7. Milton, *op. cit.*, p. 49.
8. See John W. Headley, *Confederate Operations in Canada and New York*. New York and Washington, The Neale Publishing Company, 1906; also of related interest is James D. Bulloch, *The Secret Service of the Confederate States in Europe*, New York, Thomas Yoseloff, 1956; originally published 1884.
9. Milton, *loc. cit.*
10. *Ibid.*, pp.50-51.
11. This article was written by Louise Sayre, National Security Agency.
12. Allan Pinkerton, *The Spy of the Rebellion*, New York, G.W. Carleton and Company, 1883, pp. 247-248.
13. *Ibid*, pp. 429-430.
14. Dr. Harold R. Relyea, Analyst in American National Government, Government and General Research Division, Congressional Research Center, Library of Congress, for the Select Committee on Intelligence and printed in *Supplemental Reports on Intelligence Activities, Book VI, Final Report of the Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with respect to Intelligence Activities*, United States Senate, 1976.
15. See L.C. Baker, *History of the United States Secret Service*, Philadelphia, King and Baird, 1868, pp. 15-20; Jacob Mogelever, *Death to Traitors: The Story of General Lafayette C. Baker, Lincoln's Forgotten Secret Service Chief*. New York, Doubleday and Company, 1960, pp-22-48.
16. Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 45-72; Mogelever, *op. cit.* pp. 48-62.
17. Baker. *op. cit.*, pp. 72-84; Mogelever, *op. cit.*, pp. 68-72.
18. Mogelever, *op. cit.*, p. 73.
19. See Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 85-101.
20. *Ibid.*, pp. 102-111; Mogelever, *op. cit.*, pp. 74-79.
21. Mogelever, *op. cit.*, p. 79.
22. See *Ibid.*, pp. 79-81.
23. *Ibid.*, p. 84.
24. See Mogelever, *op. cit.*, pp. 86-88.
25. *Ibid.*, p. 89.
26. Wilfred E. Binkley. *President and Congress*. New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 1947, p. 126.
27. Letter to Albert G. Hodges (April 4, 1864) in Roy P. Baslet, ed. *The Collected Works of Abraham Lincoln (Vol. 8)*. New Brunswick, Rutgers University Press, 1953, p. 281.
28. Rossiter, *op. cit.*, p. 229.
29. Mogelever, *op. cit.*, p. 91.
30. *Ibid.*, pp. 95. 169.
31. *Ibid.*, p. 111.
32. *Ibid.*, pp. 169-170.

33. *Ibid.*, p. 109.
34. *Ibid.*, p. 242; also see Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 174-178.
35. *Ibid.*, p. 241.
36. *Ibid.*, p. 164.
37. See *Ibid.*, pp. 101-107, 139-140.
38. See *Ibid.*, p. 108.
39. See *Ibid.*, pp. 107-108.
40. See Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 195-203.
41. Mogelever, *op. cit.*, p. 214; the District of Columbia had only one cavalry unit during the civil war but counted the First and Second Regiment Infantry, serving from 1861 until 1865, and several short-lived infantry battalions and militia companies which were hastily organized in 1861 and mustered out by the end of the year.
42. *Ibid.*, pp. 215-216.
43. *Ibid.*, p. 220.
44. *Ibid.*, p. 221.
45. See Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 241-253; Mogelever, *op. cit.*, pp. 245-248.
46. Generally see Mogelever, *op. cit.*, pp. 213-241.
47. Baker's own account of his bureau's activities and his troops' adventures is thin and, compared with the Mogelever account which relies on Baker's correspondence and the letters and diaries of relatives, fails to convey the questionable nature of their operations or their possible illegality; see Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 147-198, 230-241, 253-261, 329-378, 384-452.
48. Mogelever, *op. cit.*, p. 249; in 1863 (12 Stat. 713 at 726) Congress authorized the Secretary of the Treasury to appoint three revenue agents". . . to aid in the prevention, detection, and punishment of frauds upon the revenue." These were the small beginnings of the Treasury Department's intelligence organization and the only designated investigative force available to the Secretary at the time of the Baker inquiry.
49. See Mogelever, *op. cit.*, p. 252.
50. Generally, see *Ibid.*, pp. 252-278; Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 261-287.
51. Generally, see Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 452-476; Mogelever, *op. cit.*, pp. 278-292; John W. Headley, *Confederate Operations in Canada and New York*, New York and Washington, The Neale Publishing Company, 1906, pp. 211-382.
52. Mogelever, *op. cit.*, 291-292.
53. See *Ibid.*, p. 337.
54. *Ibid.*, p. 339.
55. Generally, see Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 476-567; Mogelever, *op. cit.*, 342-385.
56. Mogelever, *op. cit.*, p. 386.
57. Generally, see Baker, *op. cit.*, pp. 582-693; Mogelever, *op. cit.*, pp. 385-419.
58. Dr. Harold R. Relyea, Analyst in American National Government, Government and General Research Division, Congressional Research Center, Library of Congress, for the Select Committee on Intelligence and printed in *Supplemental Reports on Intelligence Activities, Book VI, Final Report of the Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with respect to Intelligence Activities*, United States Senate, 1976.
59. G.R. Tredway, *Democratic Opposition to the Lincoln Administration in Indiana*. Indianapolis, Indiana Historical Bureau, 1973, pp. 209-210.
60. *Ibid.*, p. 216.
61. Milton, *op. cit.*, pp. 76-77.
62. Tredway, *op. cit.*, p. 217.
63. *Ibid.* p.216: also see William Dudley Foulke. *Life of Oliver P. Morgan* (Vol.1). Indianapolis-Kansas City, The Bowen-Merrill Company, 1899, pp.405-407; also, for a view of Carrington's spies reporting on each other and otherwise over-ingratiating themselves with unsuspecting rebels, see Tredway, *op. cit.*, pp. 216-217.
64. Tredway, *op. cit.*, p. 218.